Name: \_

Circle True or False or leave blank. (1 point for correct answer, -1 for incorrect answer, 0 if left blank)

- 1. True False To show that X, Y are not independent random variables, we need to show that  $P(X = x, Y = y) \neq P(X = x)P(Y = y)$  for all choices of x, y.
- 2. True False If x is not in the range of X and f is the PMF of X, then f(x) does not exist.

Show your work and justify your answers. Please circle or box your final answer.

3. (10 points) (a) (6 points) I am playing a game where I flip a coin over and over until I either flip a tails, or flip the coin 4 times. Let X be the random variable for how many times I need to flip the coin. Compute and draw the PMF of X. (Hint: Can you flip the coin 5 times? Calculate the range of X first)

(b) (2 points) Let Y be the random variable that is 1 if the first flip is a tails and 0 otherwise. What is the PMF of Y?

(c) (2 points) Are X and Y independent random variables?